

**Faculty Submitting:** James Grinias

**Specify here whether “Pre” or “End” of Unit and the Unit #:** End Unit 3

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| LOs:<br><i>Perform calculations using Avogadro's number and use the concept of the mole to convert between atomic/molecular and macroscopic quantities</i><br><i>Determine the empirical and molecular formulas of compounds from elemental analysis data</i><br><i>Calculate molarity for solutions and molarity of diluted solutions.</i> |   |
| <b>Unit 3_ Question 1</b>   | <b>Canvas Question Type:</b> Formula  |
|   | What is the total mass (amu) of carbon in $C_{[a]}H_{10}O_{[b]}$ ?  |
|   | $a \cdot 12.01$<br>Let [a] = 4-12 (vary by 1) and let [b] = 4-8 (vary by 1).  |
| <a href="https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept">Read More</a>   | <a href="https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept">https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept</a> |
| <b>Unit 3_ Question 2</b>   | <b>Canvas Question Type:</b> Formula  |
|   | What is the total mass (amu) of carbon in $CH_3(CH_2)_{[a]}CH_3$ ?  |
|   | $24.02 + (12.01 \cdot a)$<br>Let [a] = 1-15 (vary by 1).  |
| <a href="https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept">Read More</a>   | <a href="https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept">https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept</a> |
| <b>Unit 3_ Question 3</b>   | <b>Canvas Question Type:</b> Multiple Choice  |
|   | Compare 1 mole of $H_2$ , 1 mole of $O_2$ , and 1 mole of $F_2$ . Which has the largest number of molecules?  |
|   | Correct Answer: All the same<br>Wrong Answers:<br>1 mole of $H_2$ , 1 mole of $O_2$ , 1 mole of $F_2$   |
| <a href="https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept">Read More</a>   | <a href="https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept">https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept</a> |

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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 4</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type:</b> Multiple Choice  |
|                           | Compare 1 mole of H <sub>2</sub> , 1 mole of O <sub>2</sub> , and 1 mole of F <sub>2</sub> . Which has the greatest mass?   |
|                           | Correct Answer: 1 mole of F <sub>2</sub><br>Wrong Answers:<br>1 mole of H <sub>2</sub><br>1 mole of O <sub>2</sub><br>All the same  |
| <b>Read More</b>          | <a href="https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept">https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept</a>     |
| <b>Unit 3_ Question 5</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type:</b> Multiple Choice  |
|                           | Which contains the greatest number of oxygen atoms: 1 mol of ethanol (C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH), 1 mol of formic acid (HCO <sub>2</sub> H), or 1 mol of water (H <sub>2</sub> O)? |
|                           | Correct Answer: 1 mol of formic acid (HCO <sub>2</sub> H)<br>Wrong Answers: 1 mol of ethanol (C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH) , 1 mol of water (H <sub>2</sub> O), All the same         |
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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 6</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type:</b> Multiple Choice  |
|                           | Which contains the greatest number of carbon atoms: 1 mol of ethanol (C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH), 1 mol of formic acid (HCO <sub>2</sub> H), or 1 mol of water (H <sub>2</sub> O)? |
|                           | Correct Answer: 1 mol of ethanol (C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH)<br>Wrong Answers: 1 mol of formic acid (HCO <sub>2</sub> H), 1 mol of water (H <sub>2</sub> O), All the same          |
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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 7</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type:</b> Multiple Choice  |
|                           | Which contains the greatest mass of oxygen: 1 mol of ethanol (C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH), 1 mol of formic acid (HCO <sub>2</sub> H), or 1 mol of water (H <sub>2</sub> O)?         |
|                           | Correct Answer: 1 mol of formic acid (HCO <sub>2</sub> H)<br>Wrong Answers: 1 mol of ethanol (C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH) , 1 mol of water (H <sub>2</sub> O), All the same         |
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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 8</b>  | <b>Canvas Question Type:</b> Formula  |
|                            | Calculate the molar mass of $C_{[a]}H_{[b]}N_{[c]}O_{[d]}$  |
|                            | $(12.01 * a) + (1.008 * b) + (14.007 * c) + (15.999 * d)$<br>Let [a] = 7-12 (vary by 1), let [b] = 9-15 (vary by 1), let [c] = 3-6 (vary by 1), and let [d] = 2-8 (vary by 1).  |
| <b>Read More</b>           | <a href="https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept">https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept</a>   |
| <b>Unit 3_ Question 9</b>  | <b>Canvas Question Type:</b> Formula  |
| **                         | How many moles of the herbicide Treflan ( $C_{13}H_{16}N_2O_4F$ ) are in [a] lb? (1 lb = 454 g)   |
|                            | $(a * 454) / 283.27$<br>Let [a] = 20.0 – 40.0 (vary by 0.1)   |
| <b>Read More</b>           | <a href="https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept">https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept</a>   |
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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 10</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type:</b> Formula  |
|                            | What is the mass (in kg) of [a] moles of glucose ( $C_6 H_{12} O_6$ )?  |
|                            | $0.18015 * a$<br>Let [a] = 600.0 – 700.0 (vary by 0.1)  |
| <b>Read More</b>           | <a href="https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept">https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-1-formula-mass-and-the-mole-concept</a>   |
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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 11</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type:</b> Formula  |
|                            | Determine the mass (in g) of [a] moles of $O_{[b]}$   |
|                            | $15.999 * a * b$  |

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|                            | Let [a] = 0.100-0.900 (vary by 0.001) and let [b] = 2 or 3   |
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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 12</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type: Multiple Choice</b>   |
| **                         | How many hydrogen atoms are in the empirical formula of a compound with the following composition: 40.0% carbon, 6.7% hydrogen, and 53.3% oxygen?  |
|                            | Correct Answer: 2<br>Wrong Answers, 1, 3, 4, 5, 6  |
| Read More                  | <a href="https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-2-determining-empirical-and-molecular-formulas">https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-2-determining-empirical-and-molecular-formulas</a>  |
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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 13</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type: Multiple Choice</b>   |
| **                         | Several chemicals used in dry-cleaning consist of carbon, hydrogen, and chlorine. One of these compounds has a molar mass of 198 g/mol. Analysis of a sample shows that it contains 24.3% carbon and 4.1% hydrogen. How many chlorine atoms are there in a molecule of this compound based on its molecular formula? |
|                            | Correct Answer: 4<br>Wrong Answers: 1,2,3,5,6  |
| Read More                  | <a href="https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-2-determining-empirical-and-molecular-formulas">https://openstax.org/books/chemistry-2e/pages/3-2-determining-empirical-and-molecular-formulas</a>  |
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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 14</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type: Multiple Choice</b>   |
|                            | A major textile dye manufacturer developed a new yellow dye. The dye has a percent composition of 75.95% C, 17.72% N, and 6.33% H by mass with a molar mass of about 240 g/mol. How many nitrogen atoms are there in a molecule of this compound based on its molecular formula?                                     |

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|                            | <p>Correct Answer: 3</p> <p>Wrong Answer: 1,2,4,5,6</p>   |
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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 15</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type: Formula</b>  |
|                            | Determine the molarity of [a] mol of in [b] mL of solution  |
|                            | $a/(0.001*b)$<br>Let [a] = 0.400-0.600 (vary by 0.001) and let [b] = 400-600 (vary by 1).   |
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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 16</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type: Formula</b>  |
| **                         | Determine the molarity of [a] kg of $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ in [b] L of solution  |
|                            | $(a*4.005)/b$<br>Let [a] = 2.00-4.00 (vary by 0.01) and let b = 1.200-1.700 (vary by 0.001)   |
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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 17</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type: Formula</b>  |
|                            | What is the mass (in g) of the glucose ( $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6$ ) delivered by intravenous injection if a [a] L bag of [b] M glucose is used?  |
|                            | $a*b*180.156$<br>Let [a] = 0.400-0.600 (vary by 0.001) and let [b]=0.250-0.350 (vary by 0.001).   |
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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 18</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type: Formula</b>  |
|                            | What volume (in mL) of a [a] M $\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3$ solution can be diluted to prepare 100 mL of a solution with a concentration of [b] M?  |

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|                            | $100 \cdot (b/a)$<br>Let [a] = 1.00-2.00 (vary by 0.01) and let [b] = 0.150-0.350 (vary by 0.001)  |
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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 19</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type: Formula</b>   |
| **                         | A [a] L bottle of a solution of concentrated HCl was purchased for the general chemistry laboratory. The solution contained [b] g of HCl. What is the molarity of the solution?  |
|                            | Answer: $(b/36.46)/a$<br>Let [a] = 1.50-3.00 (vary by 0.01) and let [b] = 800.0-850.0 (vary by 0.1)  |
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| <b>Unit 3_ Question 20</b> | <b>Canvas Question Type: Formula</b>   |
|                            | The US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) places limits on the quantities of toxic substances that may be discharged into the sewer system. Limits have been established for a variety of substances, including the dichromate ion, which is limited to [a] mg/L. If an industry is discharging hexavalent chromium as potassium dichromate ( $K_2Cr_2O_7$ ), what is the maximum permissible molarity (in $\mu M$ ) of that substance? |
|                            | $(3.4 \cdot a)$<br>Let [a] = 0.450-0.600 (vary by 0.001)   |
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